Highlights from Recent STDF Thematic Work

Marlynne Hopper STDF Workshop Johannesburg,16-17 August 2011



Presentation overview

Context

Recent STDF work

- Good practice
- Public-private partnerships
- Regional SPS strategies and frameworks
- SPS coordination mechanisms
- Use of economic analysis to inform SPS decisions
- etc.

Conclusions and lessons learned



Context

- Continued attention to effects of standards on trade, smallholders, etc.
- Visibility of SPS issues on global agenda
- SPS in context of CAADP, Aid-for-Trade Initiative, Trade Facilitation, EIF Tier II
- Development of regional SPS positions
- Calls for better coordination
- Demands to demonstrate impact of SPS capacity building



Good Practice in SPS Technical Cooperation

- Paris Principles on Aid Effectiveness:
 - Ownership
 - Alignment
 - Harmonization
 - Managing for results
 - Mutual accountability
- STDF/OECD research on application of Paris Principles in SPS technical cooperation and international workshop (2008)



Key elements of good practice

- Assess and prioritize SPS capacity needs
- Ensure activities are connected and in sequence
- Apply a value chain approach
- Involve the public and private sector
- Link skills development to practice
- Integrate SPS capacity building with broader trade / agricultural development programmes
- Manage for results develop and use indicators



Public-Private Partnerships

- STDF/LNV/WBI workshop on PPPs in support of SPS capacity building (The Hague, Oct. 2010)
- STDF Briefing Note (Oct. 2010)
- Emergence and role of PPPs to promote dialogue on SPS, address specific constraints, improve service delivery (labs, certification, training, etc.)
- Recognition that government and the private sector need to work together more effectively in SPS area



Preconditions for partnerships

- Clear and measurable objectives
- Open mind-set, alignment of cultures, expectations
- Commitment and trust
- Leadership
- Good governance and transparency
- Resources (time, money)

http://www.standardsfacility.org/en/TAPPP.htm



STDF Study on Regional SPS frameworks and strategies in Africa – key messages

- Focus regional frameworks on most effective use of resources
- Participate in ISSOs and SPS Committee
- Develop regional positions and strengthen regional / national SPS coordination mechanisms
- Increase SPS awareness at higher decision-making levels
- Ensure SPS capacity building is coordinated, demand-driven, inclusive and based on SPS capacity evaluations
- Avoid multiplication of transparency requirements and use existing tools



STDF study on SPS coordination mechanisms (forthcoming)

- Importance of national SPS coordination (public –public and public-private) to improve SPS management
- Room for improvement only one of 17 countries replying to survey rates functioning of their SPS coordination mechanism as satisfactory
- SPS coordination mechanisms operate in different ways depending on country circumstances
- Important to ensure high-level buy-in and consider sustainability at the outset



STDF work on the use of economic analysis to inform SPS decision-making

- Guidelines on the use of economic analysis to inform SPS-related decision-making (Nov. 2009)
- International workshop (Geneva, 30 Nov. 2009)
- Briefing Note (Dec. 2009)
- Development and application of Multi Criteria Decision Analysis (MCDA) Tool
 - Mozambique, April 2011
 - Zambia, 2011
 - Regional workshop, Johannesburg, August 2011



Use of Multi Criteria Decision Analysis to Inform SPS decision-making

- Provide structured approach to establishing priorities between alternative SPS capacity-building options
- Enhance transparency of SPS capacity-building decisions
- Facilitate inputs to priority-setting from diverse stakeholders
- Greater resource efficiency
- Demand-driven capacity-building
- Enhanced trade and social outcomes and impacts



Key lessons for SPS capacity building

- Consult and engage all relevant stakeholders (national, regional, public, private, academia, etc.)
- Assess and prioritize capacity needs
- Build on other completed, ongoing and planned activities
- Pursue linkages with broader trade / agricultural development programmes
- Measure for results



Conclusions

- Continue efforts to raise SPS awareness and ensure high-level commitment
- Improve transparency in SPS technical cooperation
- Promote more effective SPS coordination (public-public and public-private) at national and regional level
- Continue work to build SPS technical and management capacity at regional, sub-regional and national level



For more information

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	Background			
	Coordination activities	Standards and Trade Development Facility	STDF	
	Funding opportunities		NEWSLETTER	
	Ongoing & completed	The Standards and Trade Development Facility (STDF) is a global programme in capacity building and technical co-operation established		
	activities	by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO),		
-	Contact us	the World Organization for Animal Health (OIE), the World Bank, the World Health Organization (WHO) and the World Trade Organization		
		(WTO).	What's New	
	Next Deadline for	The shake is size of the OTDE same		_
	Submission of	The strategic aims of the STDF are:	Finland donates	
F	unding Proposals:	 to assist developing countries enhance their expertise and 	CHF1.5 million to WTO trust funds	
	19 December 2008	capacity to analyze and to implement international sanitary	for the benefit of	
	19 December 2008	and phytosanitary (SPS) standards, improving their human, animal and plant health situation, and thus ability to gain	Least Developed Countries	
		and maintain market access; and	STDF Workshop	
		• to act as a vehicle for co-ordination among technical co-	on SPS-Related	
	A Chan	 to act as a venicle for co-ordination among technical co- operation providers, the mobilization of funds, the exchange 	Capacity Evaluation Tools	
	A STATISTICS	of experience and the dissemination of good practice in		
		relation to the provision and receipt of SPS-related technical	STDF Operating Plan 2008-2009	
		co-operation.	STDF Medium	
P		In addition to facilitating international trade, SPS capacity building can	Term Strategy	
		result in improved human and agricultural health conditions for local markets and so favour economic and social development.	(2007-2011)	
	and a sub-	חומותכנס מוזם סט ומיטטו פרטווטרווג מוזם סטנומו טפיפוטטווופווג.		
		In achieving its aims, the STDF acts both as a co-ordinating and a financing mechanism.	Operational Rules	
		Coordination	STDF Evaluation Report	.
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